

WHAT'S BEEN HAPPENING AND WHAT COMES NEXT?

Following a strong COVID-19 recovery in the second half of 2020 and the first half of 2021, floricultural companies continue to look for strategic partnerships with higher intensity than before the pandemic.

Underpinning these dynamics, we have identified 43 M&A transactions in the floriculture sector during the second half of 2021, which is somewhat lower than the 55 and 52 transactions observed during the second half of 2020 and the first half of 2021 respectively. Nevertheless, we perceived considerably more M&A activity in the second half of 2021 in comparison to the years prior to COVID-19. Like previous years, most transactions took place in the equipment, engineering & services segment, even though the increased commodity prices and logistical issues formed a roadblock for a number of M&A processes.

Looking at the first half year of 2022, we expect M&A activity to remain high due to the underlying consolidation drivers remaining relevant, an abundancy of cash available and strong company performances. With consolidation taking place throughout the sector, companies increasingly acknowledge the advantages of strategic partnerships to secure a leading future market position.

"2021 proved to be another strong year for sector consolidation. Based on the discussions we see among sector players in the current market, we expect M&A activity in 2022 to be just as strong - or even stronger."

FRANK DE HEK

OAKLINS HORTICULTURE SPECIALIST AMSTERDAM. THE NETHERLANDS





Overview of relevant transactions

We have grouped the transactions into six segments.

1. BREEDING AND PROPAGATION

- In August 2021, SBM Company, a
 France-based company engaged
 in the development, formulation,
 and packing of crop protection
 products, acquired Société de
 Production Grainière, a France-based producer of vegetable and
 flower seeds, for an undisclosed
 consideration. The acquisition
 enables SBM Company to further
 diversify its products portfolio and
 reinforce their leading position in
 the French market
- In July 2021, Ball Horticulture, a US-based breeding company, and Florensis, a Netherlands-based breeding company, acquired the France-based Dipladenia and Mandevilla breeding division of **D.H.M.Innovation**. for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition will serve as the start of a cooperation between Florensis and Ball with D.H.M.Innovation, where the distribution channels of Florensis and Ball and the growing power of D.H.M.Innovation will be further exploited

2. GROWING

In December 2021, Wilderness
 Flower & Garden Centre, a UK-based garden centre, acquired
 Hoophill Nurseries, a UK-based garden nursery for ornamental flowers, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition

- enables **Wilderness Flower & Garden Centre** to be less dependent on a disrupted supply chain
- In December 2021, Flamingo
 Horticulture, a UK-based grower
 and retailer of plants and flowers,
 acquired Bigot-Fleurs, a Francebased grower and retailer of
 flowers, for an undisclosed
 consideration. The acquisition
 complements Flamingo's product
 portfolio and and enlarges their
 production capacity
- In November 2021, Van Helvoort
 Company, a Netherlandsbased nursery, supplier, and
 wholesaler of flowers, acquired
 the Netherlands-based
 chrysanthemums growing
 facility of Gerard Satter, for an
 undisclosed consideration. The
 acquisition supports Van Helvoort
 Company's growth strategy
- In October 2021, AQ Roses, a
 Netherlands-based breeder of
 roses, acquired the Ethiopian
 growing facility of Dümmen
 Orange, for an undisclosed
 consideration. The acquisition
 complements AQ Roses' product
 offering and enlarges their
 production capacity
- In October 2021, Adenia, a
 Mauritsius-based private equity
 firm, acquired Red Lands Roses, a
 Kenya-based grower of premium
 fresh cut roses, for an undisclosed

- consideration. The acquisition enables Red Lands Roses to increase its production capacity
- In October 2021, private investors acquired **Hortibreiz**, a France-based supplier of gardening, horticulture and landscaping products, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition facilitates a management buy in and supports Hortibreiz in further scaling up
- In October 2021, Plant World, a Netherlands-based grower of tropical plants, acquired JoGrow, a Netherlands-based grower of tropical houseplants, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition enables Plant World to further diversify its product portfolio
- In September 2021, **Black Tulip Group**, a United Arab Emiratesbased group of companies that
 acts as grower and wholesaler
 of flowers and plants, acquired **Kericho Flower Farm**, a Kenyabased grower of roses and
 cut flowers, for an undisclosed
 consideration. The acquisition
 supports Black Tulip Group's
 growth strategy
- In August 2021, Continental
 Floral Greens, a US-based
 grower and distributor of floral
 greens, acquired Hiawatha, a
 US-based grower and distributor
 of (Christmas) floral greens, for an

- undisclosed consideration. The acquisition enables Continental Floral Greens to increase their footprint in the West Coast of the United States
- In July 2021, Van Helvoort
 Company, a Netherlandsbased nursery and wholesaler
 of flowers, acquired Fleurwijk,
 a Netherlands-based grower of
 Santini flowers, for an undisclosed
 consideration. The acquisition
 helps Van Helvoort Company
 to strengthen its position in the
 Santini flower industry

3. RETAIL

- In December 2021, FirePower
 Capital, a Canada-based
 private equity firm, acquired
 VRE Systems, a Canada-based
 provider of products and services
 to the retail garden center,
 horticultural, greenhouse and
 agricultural industries, for an
 undisclosed consideration. The
 acquisition provides VRE Systems
 access to FirePower's expertise
 which will support the next step
 ofgrowth
- In September 2021, Berkshire
 Partners and Cove Hill Partners, two US-based private equity firms, acquired Fast Growing
 Trees, a US-based retailer of trees and plants, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition enables Fast Growing Trees to continue with its growth strategy using the consumer and digital experience of Berkshire Partners and Cove Hill Partners
- HIGHLIGHTED ACTIVITY

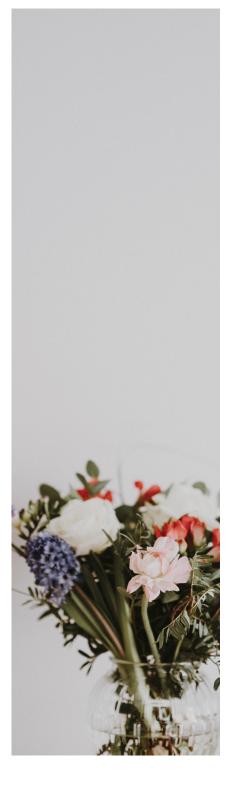
Van Helvoort Company is realizing its growth strategy by acquiring two growing facilities: the chrysanthemums growing facility of Gerard Satter as well as Santini grower Fleurwijk

- In August 2021, **GrowGeneration**, a US-based operator of specialty retail hydroponic and organic gardening stores, acquired **Hoagtech Hydroponics**, a US-based operator of a hydroponic equipment and indoor gardening store, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition supports GrowGeneration's growth strategy
- In July 2021, Bloom & Wild, a UK-based flower retailer, acquired Bergamotte, a Francebased retailer of flowers, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition enables Bloom & Wild to make use of potential synergies and strengthens its leading position in the online flower delivery market
- In July 2021, Eurazeo, CapAgro and Samaipata Ventures, three Spain-based private equity firms, acquired Blooming Experience, a Spain-based online flower retailer, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition supports Blooming Experience in quickly scaling the company
- In July 2021, The Craftory, a
 UK-based venture capital firm,
 acquired Freddie's Flowers, a UK based online retailer of flowers,
 for an undisclosed consideration.
 The acquisition enables Freddie's
 Flowers to continue its rapid
 growth, further diversify its
 product portfolio and attract new
 employees

4. WHOLESALE

- In November 2021, Pamplona Capital Management, a UKbased private equity firm, acquired BFG Supply, a USbased supplier of horticulture and greenhouse grower products, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition allows BFG Supply to further strengthen its footprint and develop its service offering
- In October 2021, Greenflor, a Netherlands-based flower wholesale company, acquired G.J. de Ruijter, a Netherlands-based flower wholesale company, for

- an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition complements Greenflor's product offering
- In August 2021, **Hydrofarm Holding**, a US-based wholesaler and manufacturer of hydroponics equipment and horticultural products, acquired **Greenstar Plant Products**, a Canada-based manufacturer and distributor of horticultural products, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition supports Hydrofarm



- Holding to increase its footprint and strengthen its product portfolio
- In July 2021, Arvesta, a Belgium-based provider of solutions related to agriculture and garden centers, acquired Benfried, a Netherlands-based supplier of a wide variety of products related to horticulture, flowers and vegetables, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition enables Harvesta to accelerate its international growth strategy in the greenhouse horticulture sector

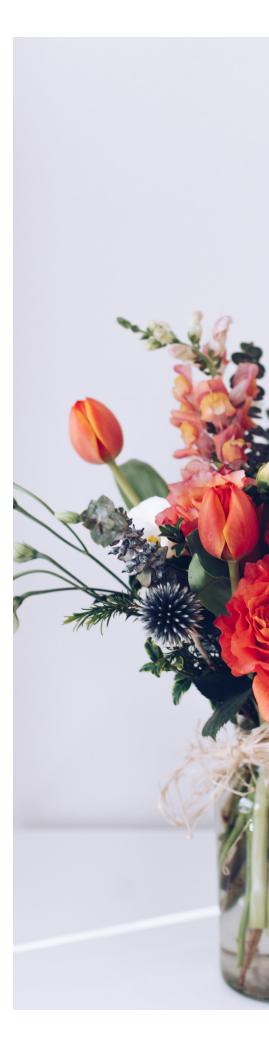
5. EQUIPMENT, ENGINEERING & SERVICES

- In December 2021, Signify, a
 Netherlands-based producer
 of lighting products, acquired
 Fluence, a US-based producer of
 horticulture LED-light solutions,
 for EUR 242m. The acquisition
 strengthens Signify's agriculture
 lighting growth platform and
 market position in North America
- In December 2021, SavATree, a
 US-based provider of tree, shrub
 and lawn care services, acquired
 Arbor Care, a US-based provider
 of tree pruning, tree removal and
 other related tree services, for an
 undisclosed consideration. The
 acquisition expands SavATree's
 presence in Texas

HIGHLIGHTED ACTIVITY

Atrium Agri continues to play a leading role in forming a strong platform in the greenhouse construction, maintenance and operation ecosystem, by connecting an additional two companies to its group

- In November 2021, **Atrium Agri**, a Netherlands-based partnership of multiple renowned horticulture companies, invests in **AgriData Innovations**, a Netherlands-based developer of data-driven agricultural innovations, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition enables AgriData Innovations to continue with the development of data driven solutions for the greenhouse industry
- In November 2021, **GreenPeak-IT**, a Netherlands-based developer of data-driven technological solutions for the horticulture sector, acquired **Polariks**, a Netherlands-based developer of sensor technology used in the horticulture sector, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition enables Polariks to continue its commercial activities and technological development
- In October 2021, Hydrofarm
 Holdings, a US-based wholesaler
 and manufacturer of hydroponics
 equipment and horticultural
 products, acquired Innovative
 Growers Equipment, a USbased producer of benches,
 racks, airflow systems and other
 related products, for EUR 50m.
 The acquisition complements
 Hydrofarm Holdings' current
 product portfolio
- In October 2021, **Pipp Horticulture**, a US-based provider of vertical farming and space optimization solutions, acquired **GGS Group**, a Canada-based designer and manufacturer of greenhouses and greenhouse growing solutions, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition supports Pipp Horticulture to become the leading supplier of turnkey growing solutions
- In September 2021, iUNU, a US-based developer of agricultural
 Al and computer vision platforms, acquired Artemis, a US-based provider of enterprise cultivation management platform, for an undisclosed consideration.





The acquisition enables iUNU to increase its market share and further develop controlled agriculture solutions

- In September 2021, **NPM Capital**, a Netherlands-based private equity firm, acquired **KUBO**, a Netherlands-based developer of high-tech greenhouses, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition allows KUBO to further develop its greenhouse concepts and accelerate growth
- In September 2021, J.P. Morgan
 Asset Management, a US-based
 private equity firm, and Blackpearl
 Capital Partners, a Spain-based
 private equity firm, acquired
 Catral Garden & Home Depot,
 a Spain-based manufacturerof
 gardening, cultivation and
 decoration products, for an
 undisclosed consideration. The
 acquisition enables Catral Garden
 & Home Depot to continue with its
 growth strategy, both organic and
 through acquisitions
- In August 2021, **Rabo**Investments, a Netherlandsbased private equity firm of
 Rabobank, acquired **Havatec**, a
 Netherlands-based developer of
 agricultural processing machines,
 for an undisclosed consideration.
 The acquisition will help Havatec
 to expand internationally and
 further develop its advanced
 technological solutions
- In August 2021, Atrium Agri, a
 Netherlands-based partnership
 of multiple renowned horticulture
 companies, acquired JB
 Hydroponics, a Netherlands based developer of customized
 growing systems and substrates,
 for an undisclosed consideration.
 The acquisition supports JB
 Hydroponics growth strategy and
 expands its sales network
- In July 2021, Alcomij, a
 Netherlands-based developer
 of greenhouse solutions for the
 horticulture sector, acquired
 Ventiguard, a Netherlands-based
 supplier of insect netting systems
 for horticulture, for an undisclosed

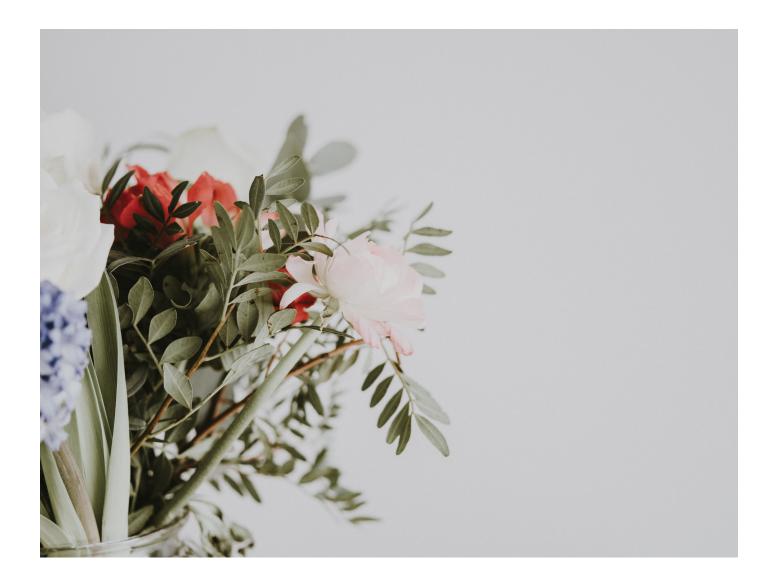
- consideration. The acquisition complements Alcomij's products portfolio
- In July 2021, ADM Capital, a UK-based private equity firm, acquired ISO Group, a Netherlands-based manufacturer of automation solutions for protected horticulture, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition enables ISO Group to further strengthen their market position and accelerate their international expansion strategy
- In July 2021, Rovecom Groep, a Netherlands-based software developer for the food and agri sector, acquired Q-ray, a Netherlands-based software developer for the food and agri sector, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition enables Rovecom Group to strengthen their position as software developer for the food and agri sector
- In July 2021, **BFG Supply**, a US-based supplier of horticulture and greenhouse grower products, acquired **DeCloet Greenhouse Manufacturing**, a Canada-based manufacturer of greenhouse structures and related components, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition enables BFG Supply to further diversify its products portfolio and support its growth strategy in the greenhouse horticulture industry

6. CONSUMABLES

- In December 2021, **Kekkilä-BVB**, a Finland-based producer of substrates and plant nutrition products, acquired **Brill Substrate**, a Germany-based supplier of peat, compost and fertilizers, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition enables Kekkilä-BVB to strengthen its presence in the German, Italian and French markets
- In December 2021, SBM
 Company, a France-based company engaged in the

- development, formulation, and packing of crop protection products, acquired **Or Brun**, a France-based manufacturer and distributor of crop support, fertilizers, organic amendments and other products used in organic farming, for an undisclosed consideration. The acquisition complements SBM Company's product offering
- In November 2021, Pindstrup
 Group, a Denmark-based supplier of growing media, acquired
 Carolina Soil, a Brazil-based supplier of growing media, for an undisclosed consideration.
 The acquisition complements Pindstrup Group's activities in Brazil and enables continued
- growth of Carolina Soil
 In October 2021, **Profile Products**, a US-based provider of soil treatment, grow media and landscape solutions, acquired **Florikan**, a US-based provider of environmentally friendly agriculture products, for an undisclosed consideration.
 The acquisition enables Profile Products to increase productivity and further diversify its portfolio
- In July 2021, Evergreen Garden
 Care, a Germany-based producer
 of fertilizers and plant protection
 products, acquired GPI green
 partners international, a
 Germany-based producer of
 fertilizers and plant protection
 products, for an undisclosed

- consideration. The acquisition enables Evergreen Garden Care to increase its market share and production capabilities in Central Europe
- In July 2021, Koninklijke
 Paardekooper Group, a
 Netherlands-based provider
 of a wide variety of packaging
 solutions, acquired Van Dillewijn
 Group, a Netherlands-based
 producer and wholesaler
 of decoration products and
 packaging materials and for
 flowers and plants, for an
 undisclosed consideration. The
 acquisition strengthens Koninklijke
 Paardekooper Group's market
 position in the packaging sector



Market multiples and valuation trends

CURRENT TRADING MULTIPLES (AMOUNTS IN EURM) - H2 2021

		Capital structure Market Enterprise			EV/Revenue			EV/EBITDA			EV/EBIT		
Company	Segment	магкес Сар	Net debt	Value	2020A	2021E	2022E	2020A	2021E	2022E	2020A	2021E	2022E
KWS SAAT SE & Co. KGaA	Breeding	2,409	604	3,013	2.2x	2.2x	2.3x	11.8x	12.1x	12.3x	19.3x	18.9x	19.4x
Vilmorin & Cie SA	Breeding	1,228	982	2,210	1.5x	1.5x	1.5x	11.7x	10.0x	10.0x	17.1x	13.6x	13.6x
Sakata Seed Corporation	Breeding	1,113	-133	980	2.3x	1.8x	1.9x	13.6x	10.7x	10.8x	17.7x	13.8x	13.9x
Median breeding					2.2x	1.8x	1.9x	11.8x	10.7x	10.8x	17.7x	13.8x	13.9x
Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc.	Growing	1,154	634	1,788	0.5x	0.5x	0.5x	6.8x	7.3x	7.5x	24.2x	19.0x	19.5x
Costa Group Holdings Limited	Growing	900	355	1,254	2.0x	1.7x	1.7x	N/M	9.7x	9.7x	N/M	18.6x	18.5x
Village Farms International, Inc.	Growing	497	-7	490	4.2x	2.3x	2.2x	N/M	N/M	N/M	N/M	N/M	N/M
Median growing					2.0x	1.7x	1.7x	6.8x	8.5x	8.6x	24.2x	18.8x	19.0x
Greenyard NV	Wholesale	500	575	1,076	0.2x	0.2x	0.2x	7.8x	8.3x	8.3x	22.1x	19.5x	19.5x
Lynch Group Holdings Limited	Wholesale	263	21	284	N/M	1.5x	1.5x	N/M	13.3x	13.3x	N/M	20.7x	20.7x
Orsero S.p.A.	Wholesale	207	77	284	0.2x	0.3x	0.3x	4.5x	5.8x	5.7x	8.8x	11.7x	11.5x
Median wholesale					0.2x	0.3x	0.3x	6.1x	8.3x	8.3x	15.4x	19.5x	19.5x
1-800-FLOWERS.COM, Inc.	Retail	1,338	261	1,599	1.2x	0.8x	0.9x	12.6x	8.0x	8.2x	22.5x	12.8x	13.1x
GrowGeneration Corp.	Retail	686	-49	638	N/M	1.8x	1.6x	N/M	N/M	N/M	N/M	N/M	N/M
Hortico S.A.	Retail	12	1	13	0.4x	0.4x	0.4x	4.4x	4.3x	4.7x	5.6x	5.1x	5.5x
Median retail					0.8x	0.8x	0.9x	8.5x	6.2x	6.4x	14.0x	9.0x	9.3x
Deere & Company	Equipment	92,684	36,397	129,081	3.5x	3.3x	3.5x	22.2x	15.9x	16.8x	27.5x	18.1x	19.2x
AGCO Corporation	Equipment	7,634	1,124	8,759	1.0x	0.9x	1.0x	10.1x	7.4x	7.7x	14.7x	10.0x	10.4x
Lindsay Corporation	Equipment	1,463	-8	1,455	3.0x	2.9x	2.6x	17.5x	21.0x	20.9x	25.9x	30.8x	27.6x
Median equipment					3.0x	2.9x	2.6x	17.5x	15.9x	16.8x	25.9x	18.1x	19.2x
Yara International ASA	Consumables	11,316	3,075	14,391	1.1x	1.1x	1.2x	6.1x	6.7x	6.8x	10.8x	10.9x	11.0x
The Scotts Miracle-Gro Compar	Consumables	7,787	2,075	9,861	3.1x	2.3x	2.3x	16.8x	11.8x	11.8x	21.1x	14.7x	14.7x
Origin Enterprises plc	Consumables	414	61	475	0.3x	0.3x	0.3x	7.3x	5.9x	6.5x	11.9x	8.7x	9.5x
Median consumables					1.1x	1.1x	1.2x	7.3x	6.7x	6.8x	11.9x	10.9x	11.0x
Median all					1.4x	1.5x	1.5x	10.9x	9.0x	9.0x	18.5x	14.2x	14.3x
Average all					1.7x	1.4x	1.4x	10.9x	9.9x	10.1x	17.8x	15.4x	15.5x

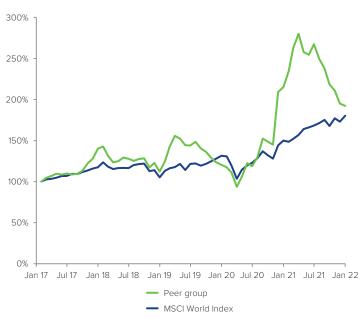
Source: Capital IQ

HISTORICAL VALUATION MULTIPLES PER SEGMENT¹

22x 20x 18x 16x 14x 12x 10x 8x 6x 4x 2x 0x Jan 17 Jul 17 Jan 18 Jul 18 Jan 19 Jul 19 Jan 20 Jul 20 Jan 21 Jul 21 Jan 22 — Breeding — Wholesale — Consumables — Growing — Retail — Equipment

Source: Capital IQ Note 1: Rolling average EV/EBITDA LTM

HISTORICAL STOCK PERFORMANCE PEER GROUP



Source: Capital IQ

Selection of our related transactions











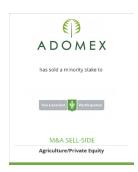


M&A SELL-SIDE







































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- M&A advisory (buy- and sell-side)
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- Debt advisory
- Corporate finance services

Floriculture is one of our focus areas. Combining comprehensive sector knowledge with global execution has led Oaklins to become one of the most experienced M&A advisors in this sector and others with a large network of relevant market players worldwide. This results in the best possible merger, acquisition and divestment opportunities for your company.

If mergers, acquisitions or divestitures of businesses or business units are part of your strategy, we would welcome the opportunity to exchange ideas with you.

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Frank de Hek leads Oaklins' horticulture team. As part of his horticultural sector focus, Frank continuously follows developments, publishes newsletters, attends the major events and maintains regular contact with the key players. Consequently, he has a deep understanding of the market dynamics and value drivers in breeding, growing, distribution, retail, machinery, equipment and consumables in this sector. Globally, Frank is the most experienced M&A advisor in the horticulture sector.





Oaklins is the world's most experienced mid-market M&A advisor, with over 850 professionals globally and dedicated industry teams in more than 45 countries. We have closed 1,700 transactions in the past five years.



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